Mantle Convection

Major Science Questions

- Incorporating Plates
- Interpreting Earth Heterogeneity
 - --Tomography
 - -- Geochemical
- Earth History
 - -- Magma Ocean
 - -- History of Continents
 - -- Core Formation
- Coupling to Climate

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Infrastructure from CIG

- Adaptive Mesh Refinement
- Better Advection Schemes
 (Lagrangian, 3rd order)
- Nonlinear Solvers
- Structures to incorporate or assimilate data into models
 - -- Historical
 - -- Geochemical
 - -- Tomographic
 - -- Structural
 - -- Adjoint Methods
- Effect of Earth Shape

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Community Organization

- Effect of Earth Shape
- Partnership with Other Communities
 - -- mineral physics, tomographic, paleo-, geochemical
- Achieved using visiting scientists, postdocs, workshops