

# goCad to Finite Element Model Using LaGriT

Case Study of Community  
Block Model and Landers/Hector Mine

Carl Gable

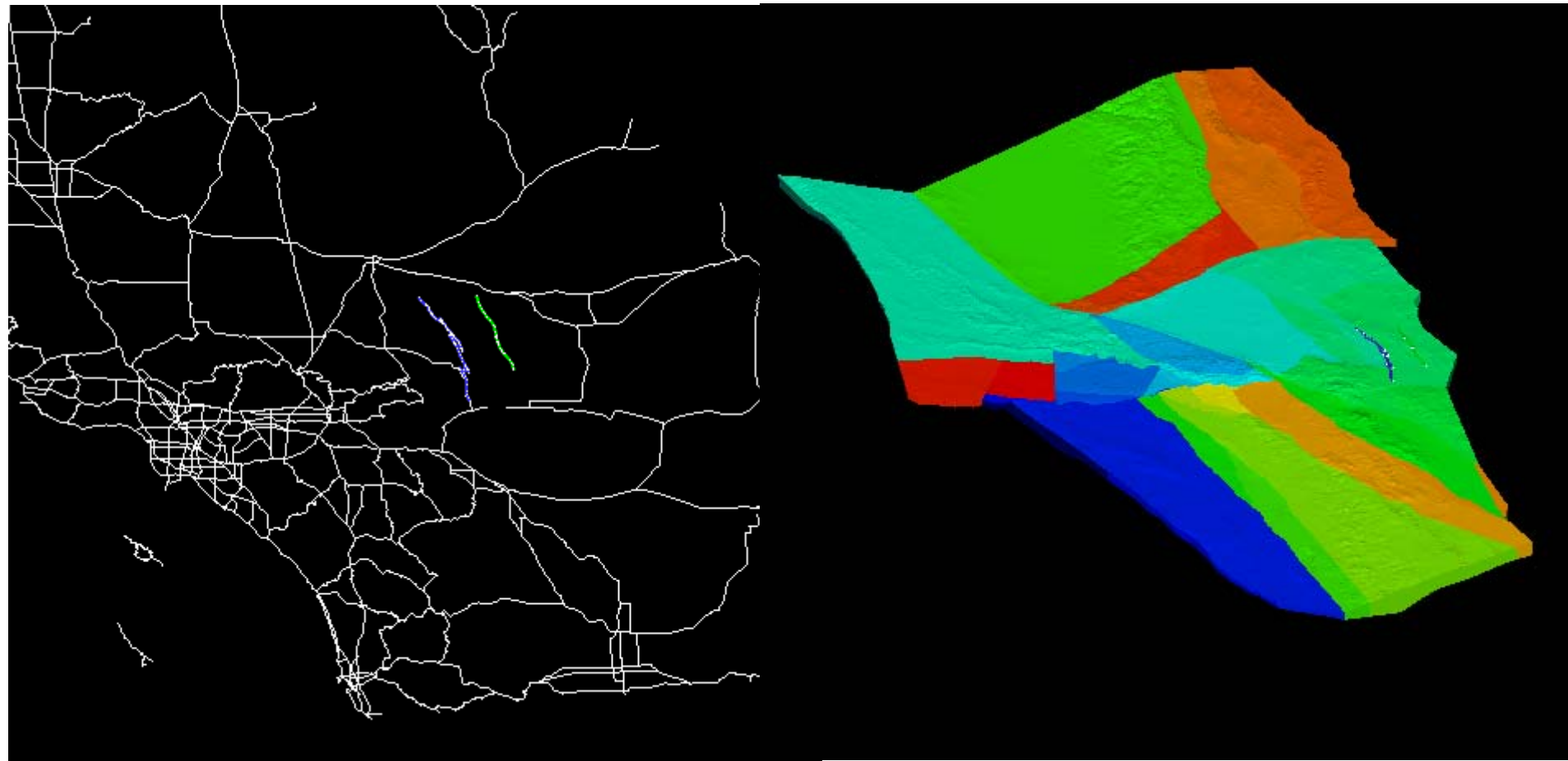
Los Alamos National Laboratory

# Goals: Build 3D FE Mesh of Landers/Hector Mine Fault Zone

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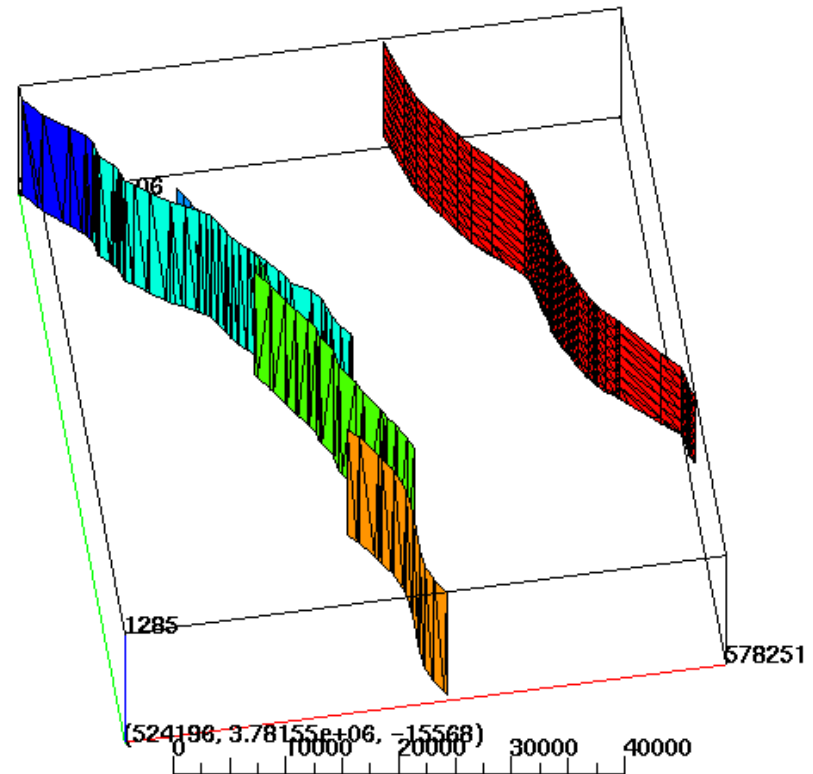
- Preliminary mesh for benchmark and testing.
- Keep mesh small enough (element count).
- High resolution ( $5 \times 10^{-2}$  m) near faults.
- Low resolution ( $5 \times 10^{-4}$  m) far from faults.
- Gradual variation in mesh resolution.
- Grid quality sufficient for stable and accurate computations.

# Landers/Hector Mine Faults

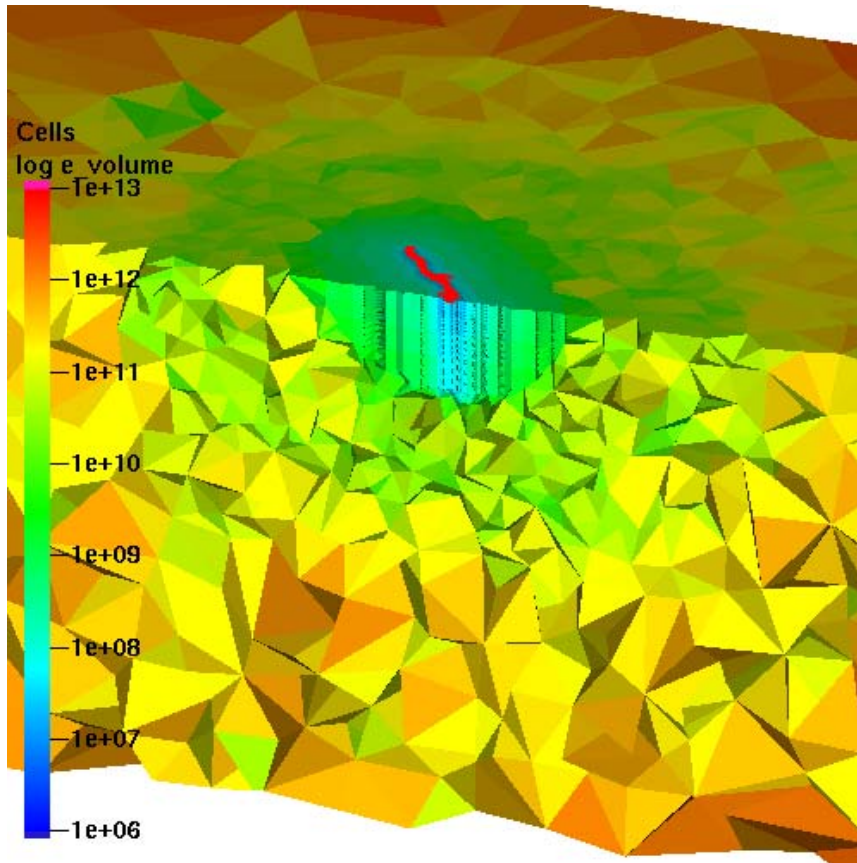


# Community Fault Model (CFM) Input

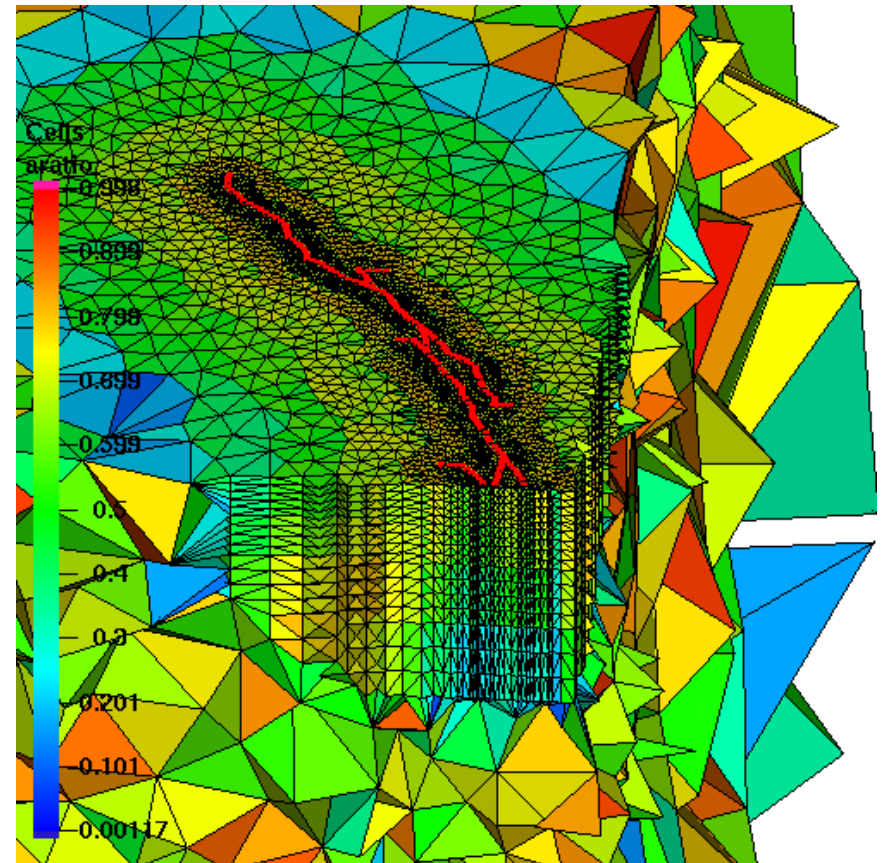
- Vertical fault surfaces from CFM.
- goCad Tsurf format files
- Hector Mine is a single vertical fault surface.
- Landers is a set of 7 segments with splays.
- Faults cover area apx 50km square.



# Where we are heading with this...

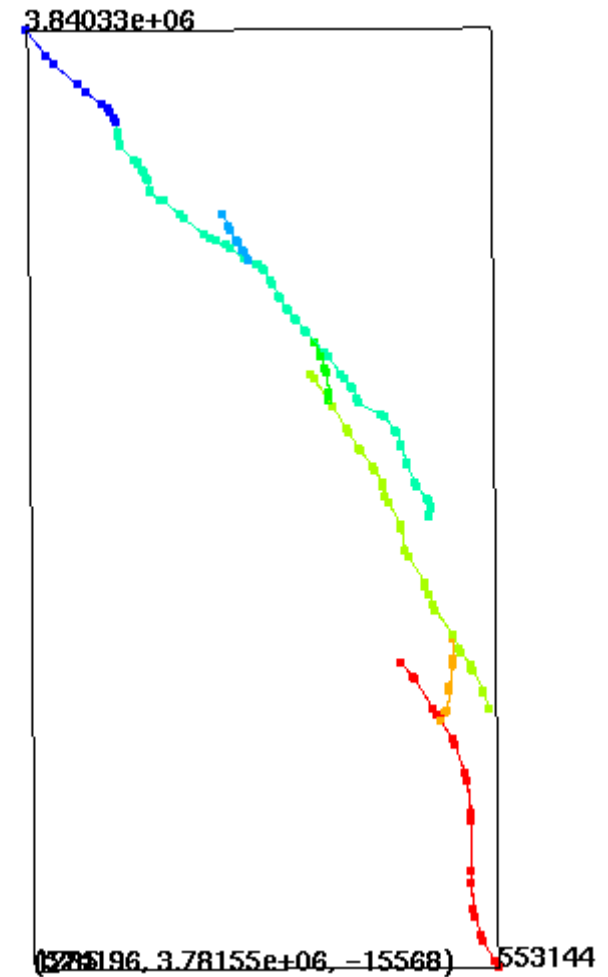
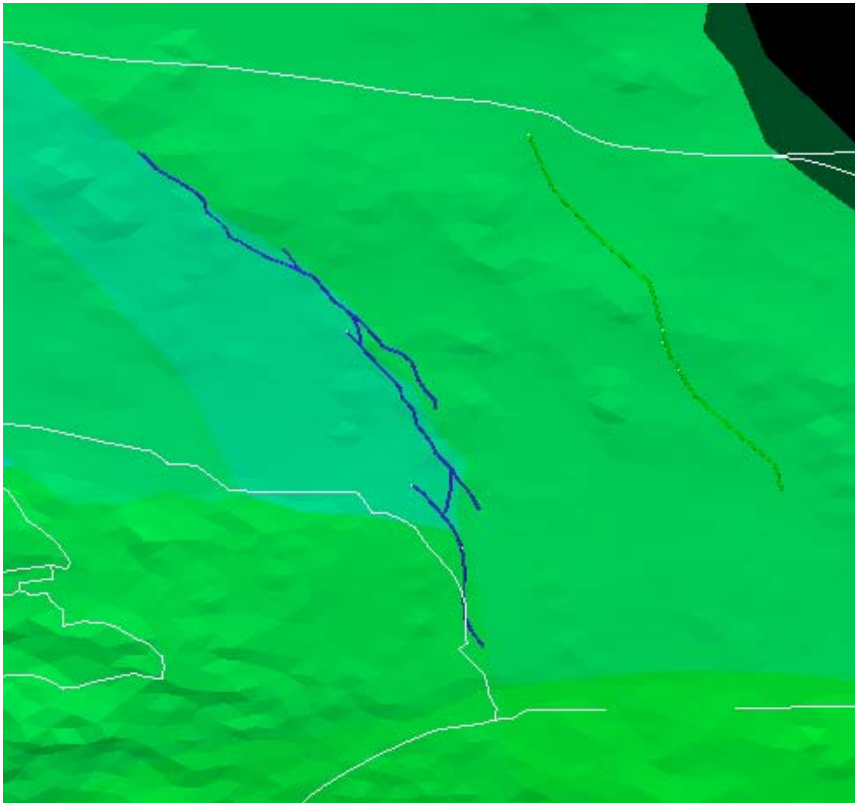


3D Tet mesh,  $\log(\text{Element Volume})$



3D Test mesh, Aspect Ratio

# Landers/Hector Mine Faults



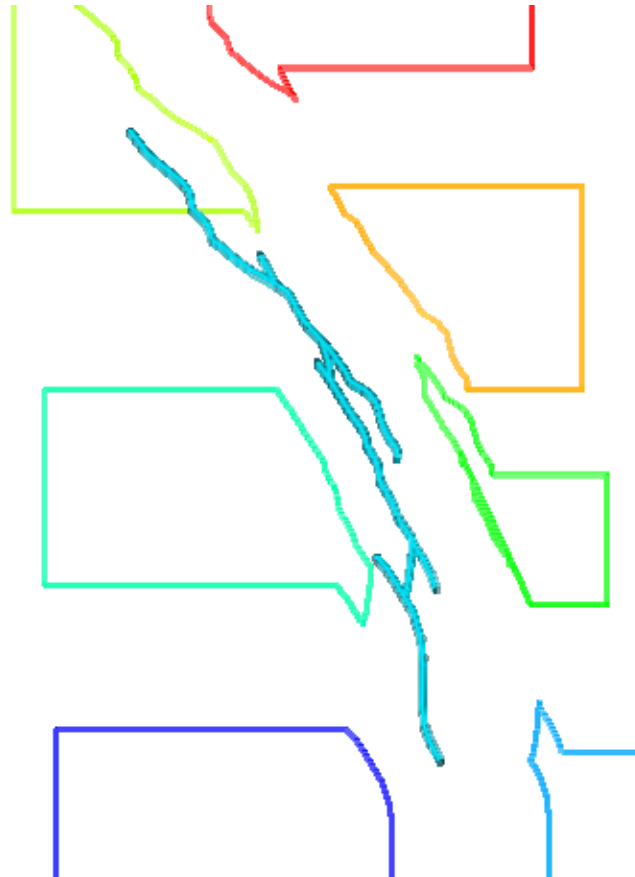
# Strategy For Building Mesh

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- Build 2D triangle template that follows fault trace.
- Grade triangles from small near faults to large away from faults.
- Special Considerations
  - Fault trace is defined by a set of piecewise linear surfaces (triangles) or in 2D, a set of piecewise linear line segments.
  - Line segments have branches
  - No closed curves to define geometry
- Build a set of coincident oriented polygons to define geometry.

# Create Closed Polygons From Fault Trace

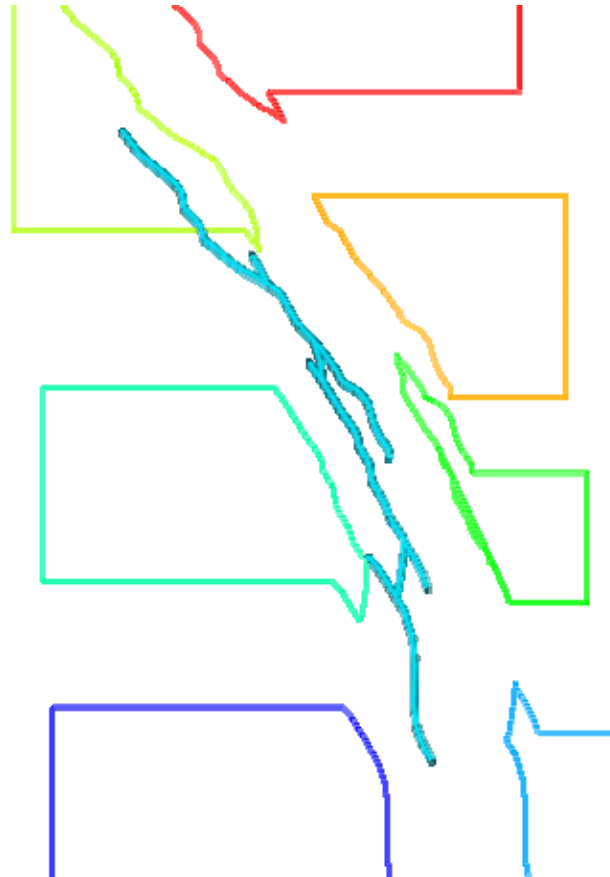
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# Create Closed Polygons From Fault Trace

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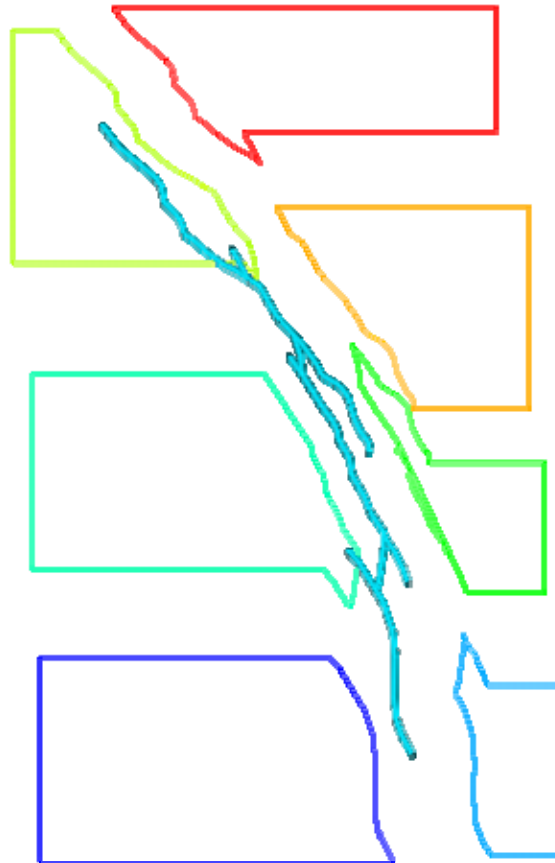
# Create Closed Polygons From Fault Trace

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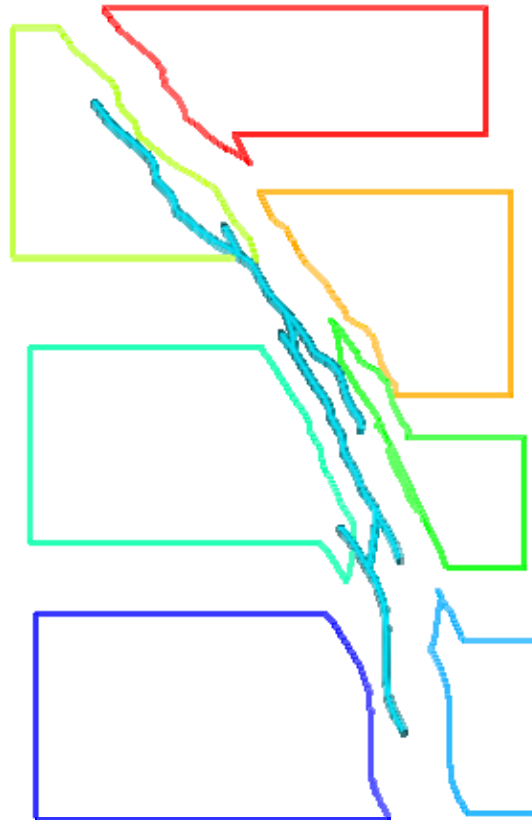
# Create Closed Polygons From Fault Trace

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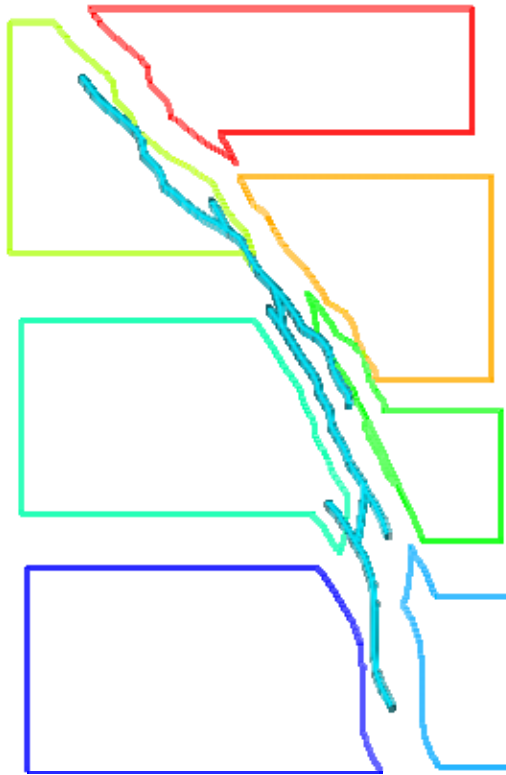
# Create Closed Polygons From Fault Trace

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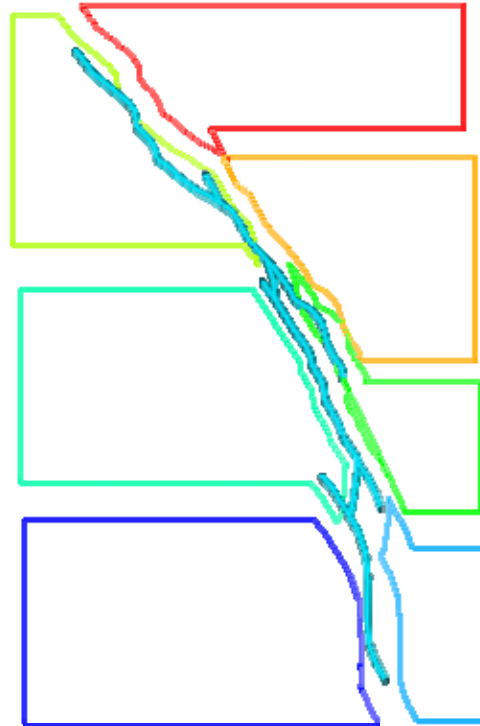
# Create Closed Polygons From Fault Trace

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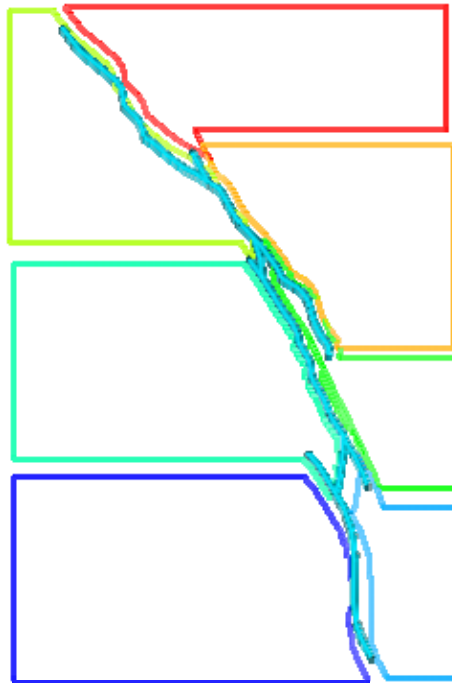
# Create Closed Polygons From Fault Trace

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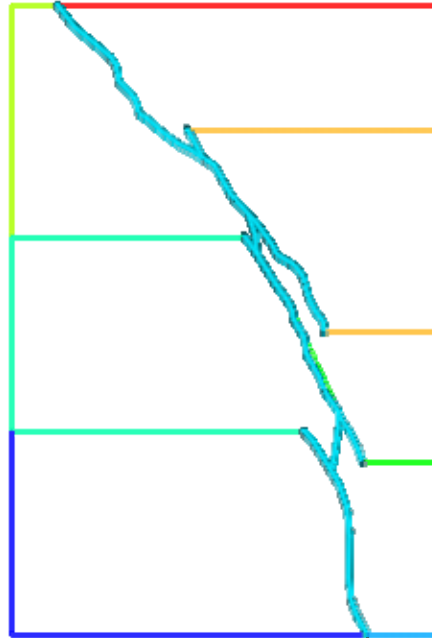
# Create Closed Polygons From Fault Trace

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# Create Closed Polygons From Fault Trace

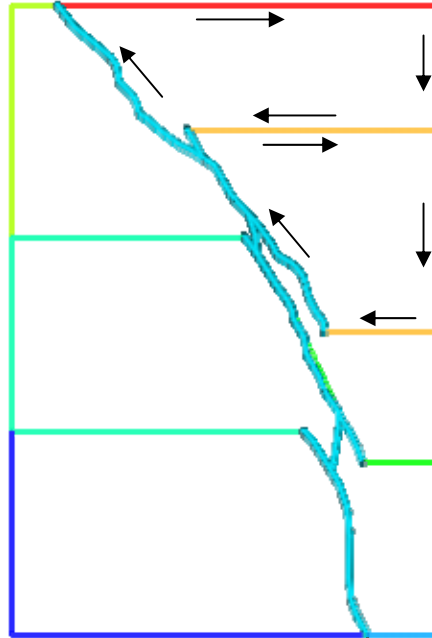
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# Polygons Must Have The Same Orientation

All polygons have the same clockwise orientation.



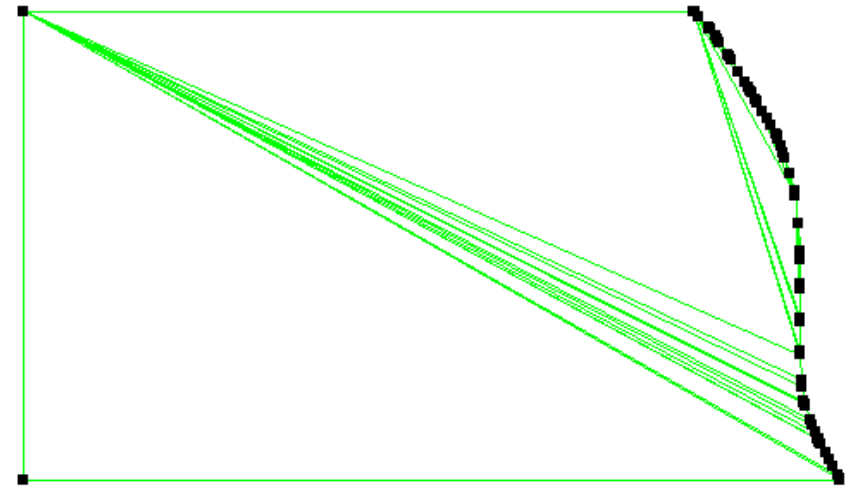
# Triangulate 2D Polygon

```
voronoi% more poly_071.inp
```

```
      78      0      0      0      0
001  5.471813437500E+05  3.800555343750E+06  0.00E+00
002  5.472268951425E+05  3.800505715423E+06  0.00E+00
003  5.473801750125E+05  3.800338692370E+06  0.00E+00
```

```
...
```

```
read/avs/poly_071.inp/cmo
cmo/create/cmot///triplane
copypts/cmot cmo
cmo select cmot
triangulate
dump / avs2 / tri_071.inp / cmot / 1 1 0 0
finish
```



# Triangulate 2D Polygons

- Triangulate polygons without point addition.

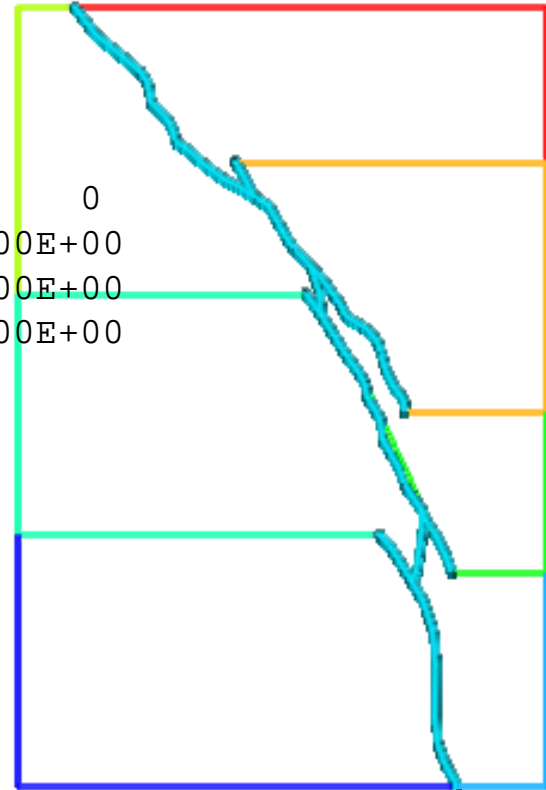
```
voronoi% more poly_071.inp
```

```

      78      0      0      0      0
001  5.471813437500E+05  3.800555343750E+06  0.00E+00
002  5.472268951425E+05  3.800505715423E+06  0.00E+00
003  5.473801750125E+05  3.800338692370E+06  0.00E+00
...
```

```

read/avs/poly_071.inp/cmo
cmo/create/cmot///triplane
copypts/cmot cmo
cmo select cmot
triangulate
dump / avs2 / tri_071.inp / cmot / 1 1 0 0
finish
```



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002  5.472268951425E+05  3.800505715423E+06  0.00E+00
003  5.473801750125E+05  3.800338692370E+06  0.00E+00

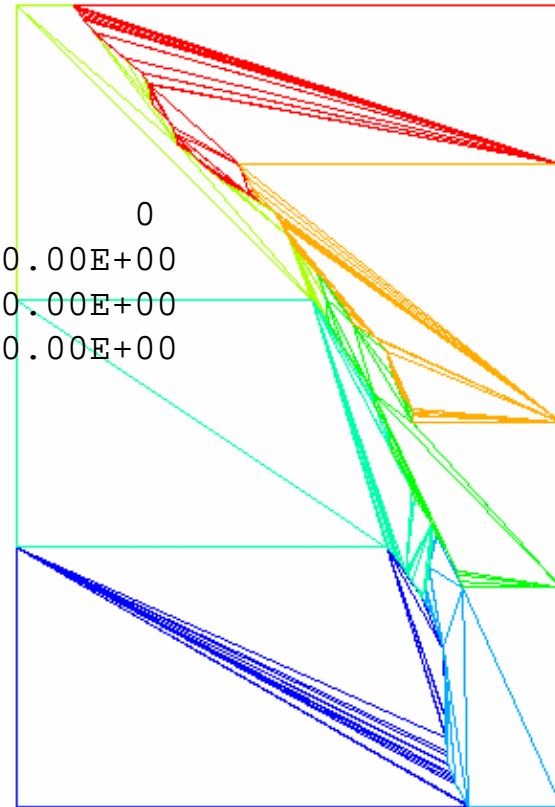
```

```
...
```

```

read/avs/poly_071.inp/cmo
cmo/create/cmot///triplane
copypts/cmot cmo
cmo select cmot
triangulate
dump / avs2 / tri_071.inp / cmot / 1 1 0 0
finish

```

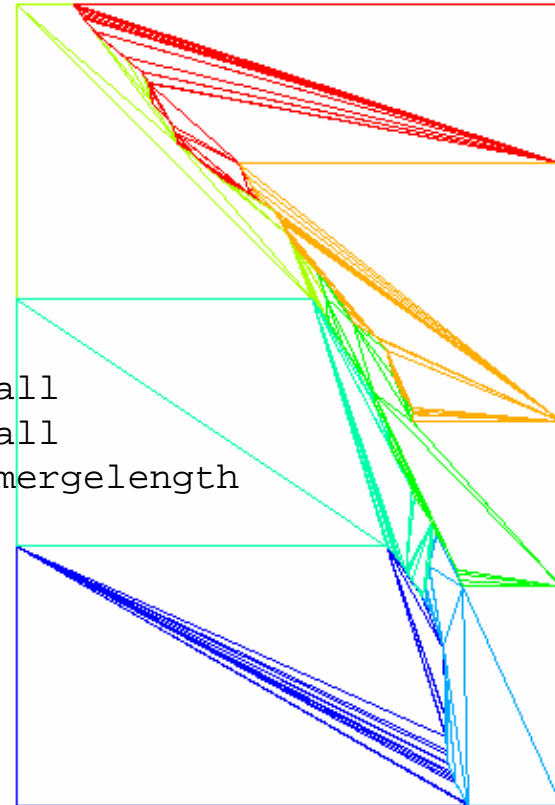


# Merge Triangulations, Refine, Smooth

```

read / avs / tri_07l.inp / cmo7l
(Etc...)
read / avs / tri_01r.inp / cmo1r
addmesh / append / cmoall / cmo7l cmo7r
(Etc...)
addmesh / append / cmoall / cmoall cmo1r
cmo / select / cmoall
filter / 1 0 0
rmpoint / compress
dump / gmv / merge_6_triangulations.gmv / cmoall
dump / avs / merge_6_triangulations.inp / cmoall
massage / 10000. / 1.0 / 0.1 / 1 0 0 / strictmergelength
recon 0
smooth / position / esug / 1 0 0
recon 0
smooth / position / esug / 1 0 0
dump / gmv / triangles_10000.gmv / cmoall

```

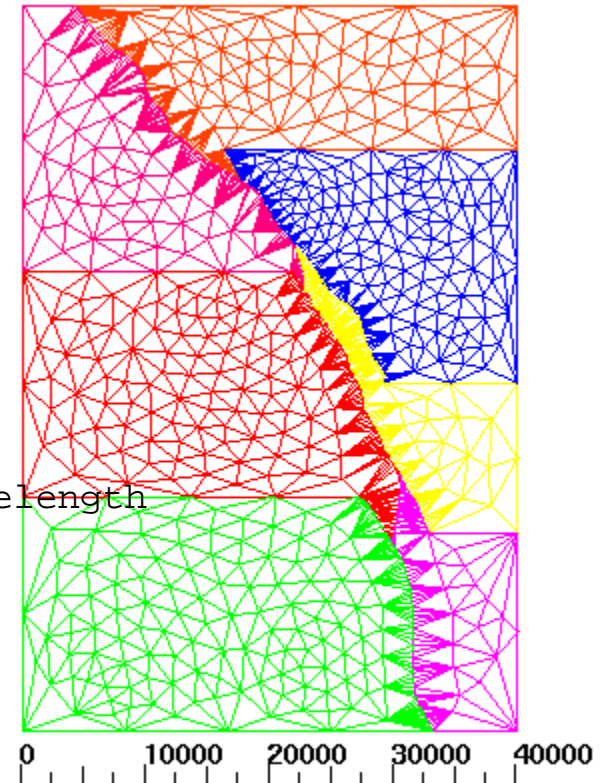


# Merge Triangulations, Refine, Smooth

```

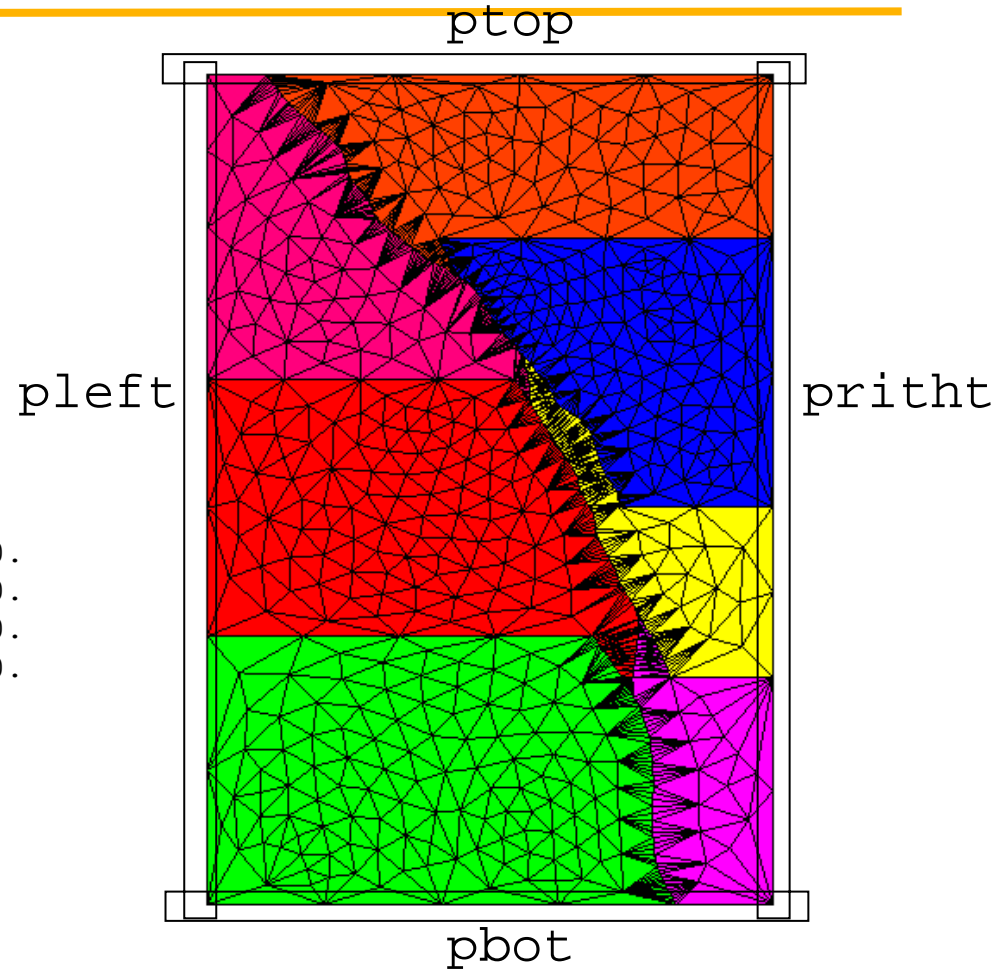
read / avs / tri_07l.inp / cmo7l
(Etc...)
read / avs / tri_01r.inp / cmo1r
addmesh / append / cmoall / cmo7l cmo7r
(Etc...)
addmesh / append / cmoall / cmoall cmo1r
cmo / select / cmoall
filter / 1 0 0
rmpoint / compress
dump / gmV / merge_6_triangulations.gmv / cmoall
dump / avs / merge_6_triangulations.inp / cmoall
message / 10000. / 1.0 / 0.1 / 1 0 0 / strictmergelength
recon 0
smooth / position / esug / 1 0 0
recon 0
smooth / position / esug / 1 0 0
dump / gmV / triangles_10000.gmv / cmoall

```



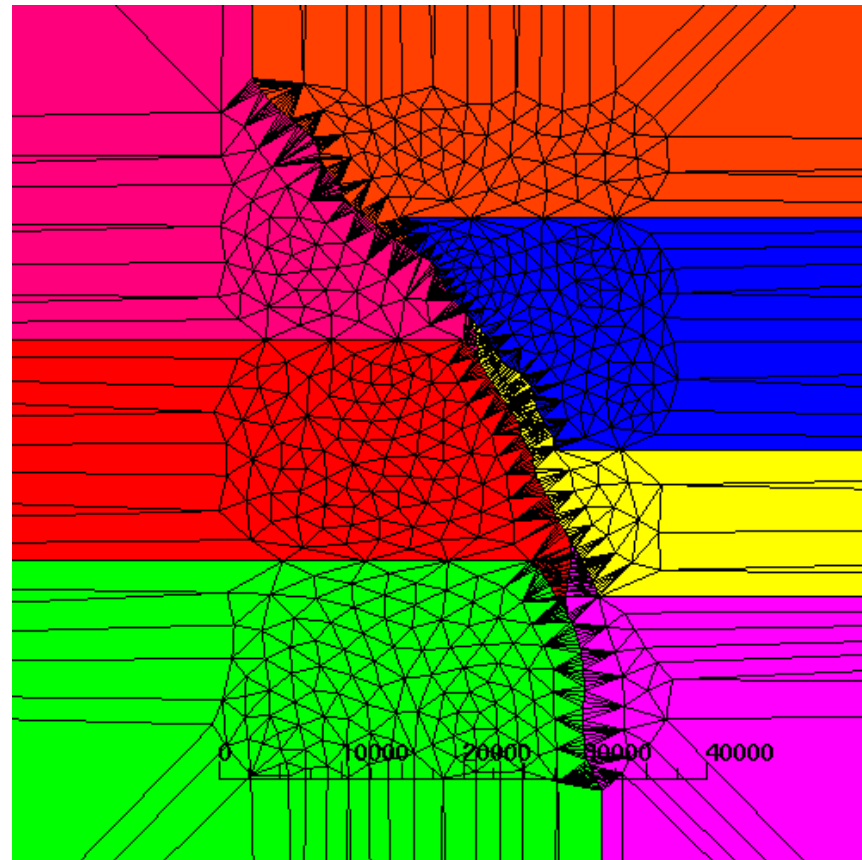
# Expand Triangulation 50x50km to 350x350km

```
pset / pleft / geom / xyz / 1 0 0 &
  5.19999E+05 0.0 -1000.0 &
  5.20111E+05 1.e7 1000.0
pset / pright / geom / xyz / 1 0 0 &
  5.59999E+05 0.0 -1000.0 &
  5.60001E+05 1.e7 1000.0
pset / ptop / geom / xyz / 1 0 0 &
  0.0 3.84030E+06 -1000.0 &
  1.e7 3.84034E+06 1000.0
pset / pbot / geom / xyz / 1 0 0 &
  0.0 3.78150E+06 -1000.0 &
  1.e7 3.78157E+06 1000.0
trans/pset get pleft /0.0 0.0 0.0/-150000. 0. 0.
trans/pset get pright/0.0 0.0 0.0/ 150000. 0. 0.
trans/pset get ptop /0.0 0.0 0.0/0. 150000. 0.
trans/pset get pbot /0.0 0.0 0.0/0. -150000. 0.
dump / gmv / tmp_expand.gmv / cmoall
```



# Expand Triangulation 50x50km to 350x350km

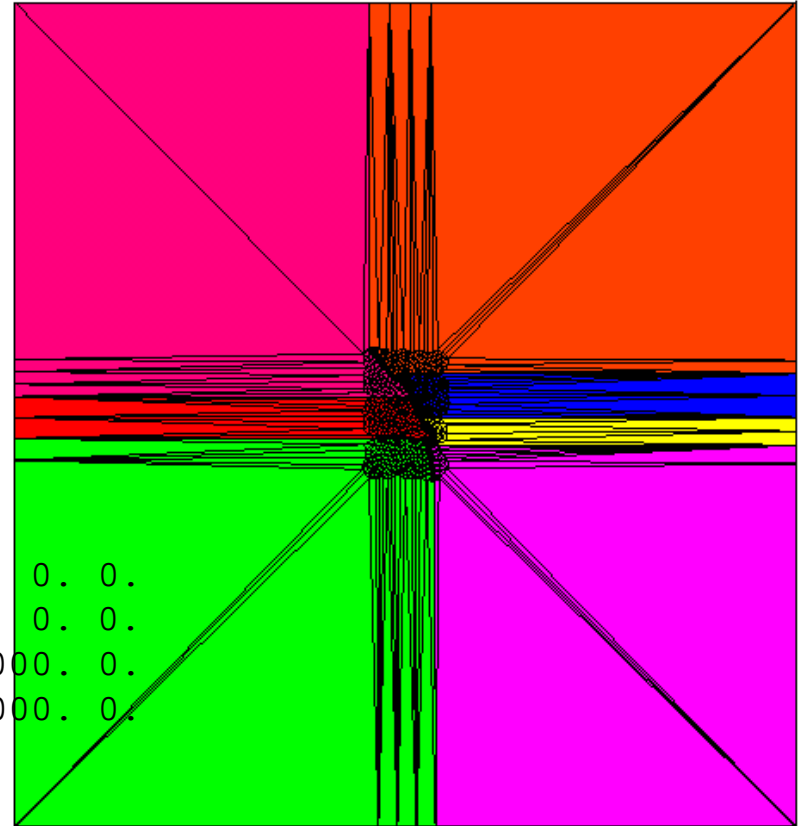
```
pset / pleft / geom / xyz / 1 0 0 &
  5.19999E+05 0.0 -1000.0 &
  5.20111E+05 1.e7 1000.0
pset / pright / geom / xyz / 1 0 0 &
  5.59999E+05 0.0 -1000.0 &
  5.60001E+05 1.e7 1000.0
pset / ptop / geom / xyz / 1 0 0 &
  0.0 3.84030E+06 -1000.0 &
  1.e7 3.84034E+06 1000.0
pset / pbot / geom / xyz / 1 0 0 &
  0.0 3.78150E+06 -1000.0 &
  1.e7 3.78157E+06 1000.0
trans/pset get pleft /0.0 0.0 0.0/-150000. 0. 0.
trans/pset get pright/0.0 0.0 0.0/ 150000. 0. 0.
trans/pset get ptop /0.0 0.0 0.0/0. 150000. 0.
trans/pset get pbot /0.0 0.0 0.0/0. -150000. 0.
dump / gmv / tmp_expand.gmv / cmoall
```



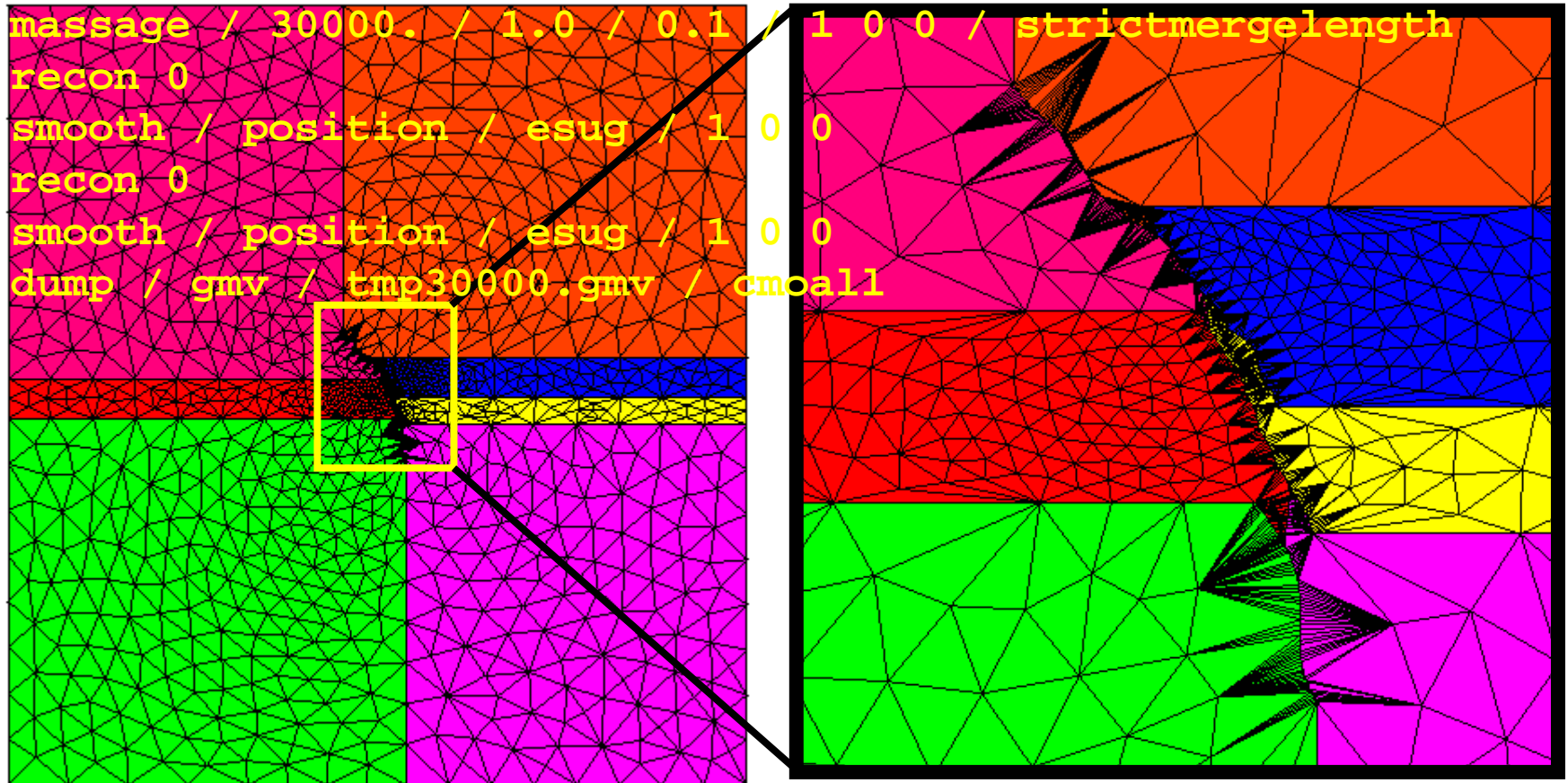


# Expand Triangulation 50x50km to 350x350km

```
pset / pleft / geom / xyz / 1 0 0 &
    5.19999E+05 0.0 -1000.0 &
    5.20111E+05 1.e7 1000.0
pset / pright / geom / xyz / 1 0 0 &
    5.59999E+05 0.0 -1000.0 &
    5.60001E+05 1.e7 1000.0
pset / ptop / geom / xyz / 1 0 0 &
    0.0 3.84030E+06 -1000.0 &
    1.e7 3.84034E+06 1000.0
pset / pbot / geom / xyz / 1 0 0 &
    0.0 3.78150E+06 -1000.0 &
    1.e7 3.78157E+06 1000.0
trans/pset get pleft /0.0 0.0 0.0/-150000. 0. 0.
trans/pset get pright/0.0 0.0 0.0/ 150000. 0. 0.
trans/pset get ptop /0.0 0.0 0.0/0. 150000. 0.
trans/pset get pbot /0.0 0.0 0.0/0. -150000. 0.
dump / gmV / tmp_expand.gmv / cmoall
```

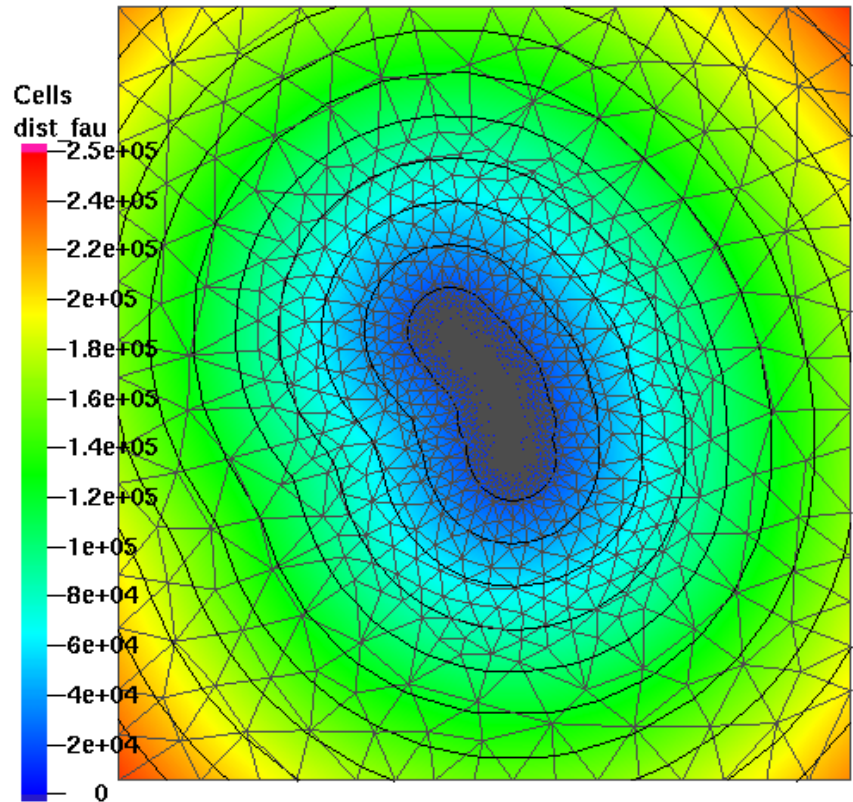


# Refine and Smooth Expanded Area



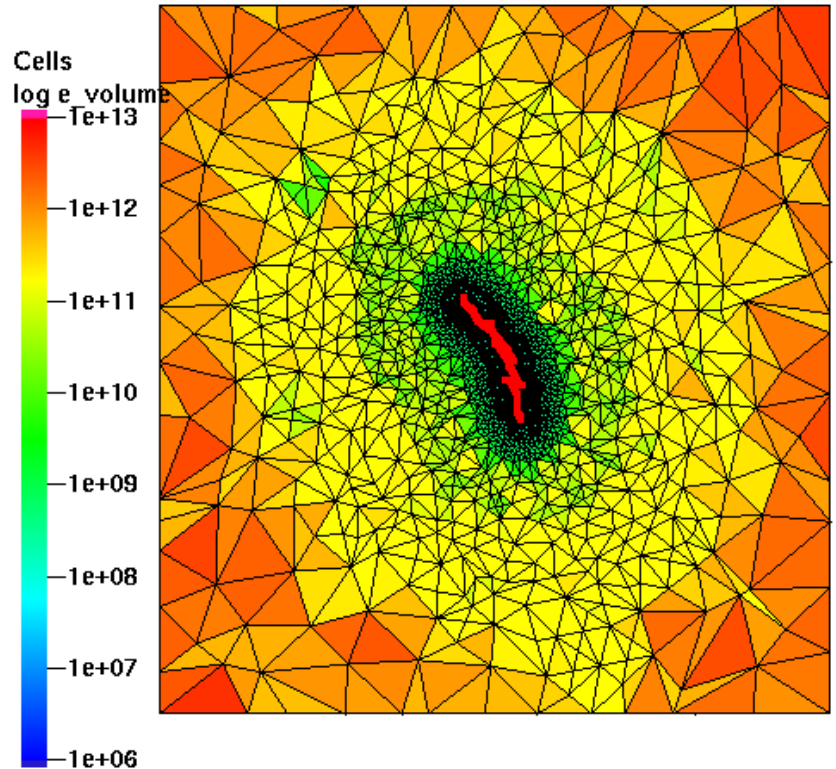
# Final 2D Triangulation: Landers

- Final 2D triangulation
- Apx 500m near the fault
- Apx 50km far from the fault



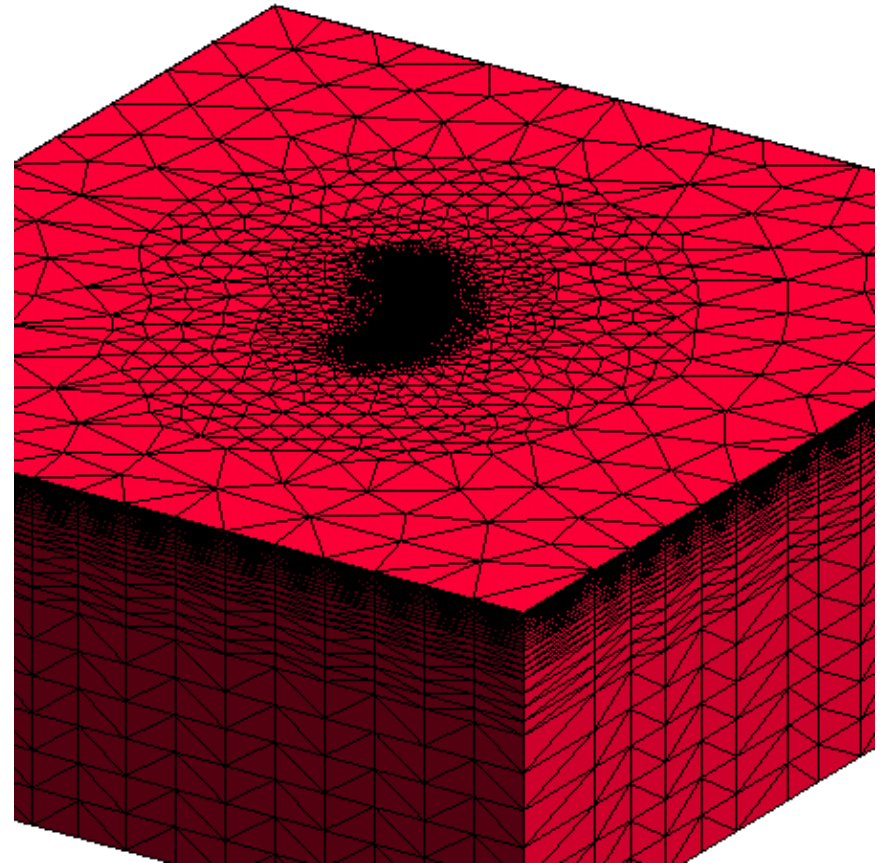
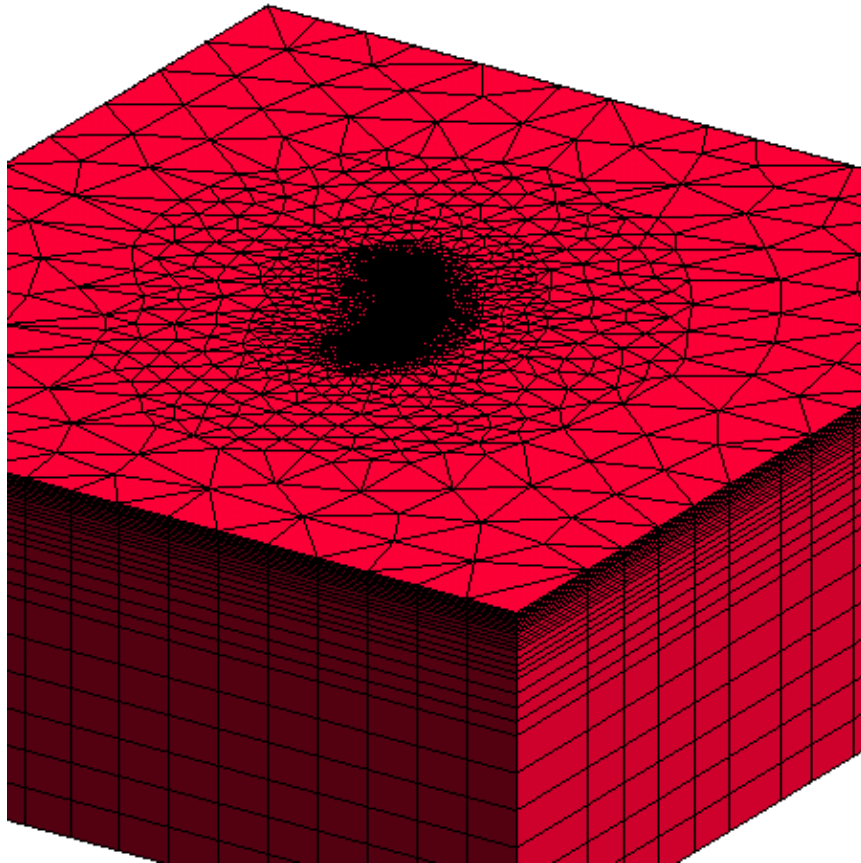
## Final 2D Triangulation: Landers

- Final 2D triangulation
- Apx 500m near the fault
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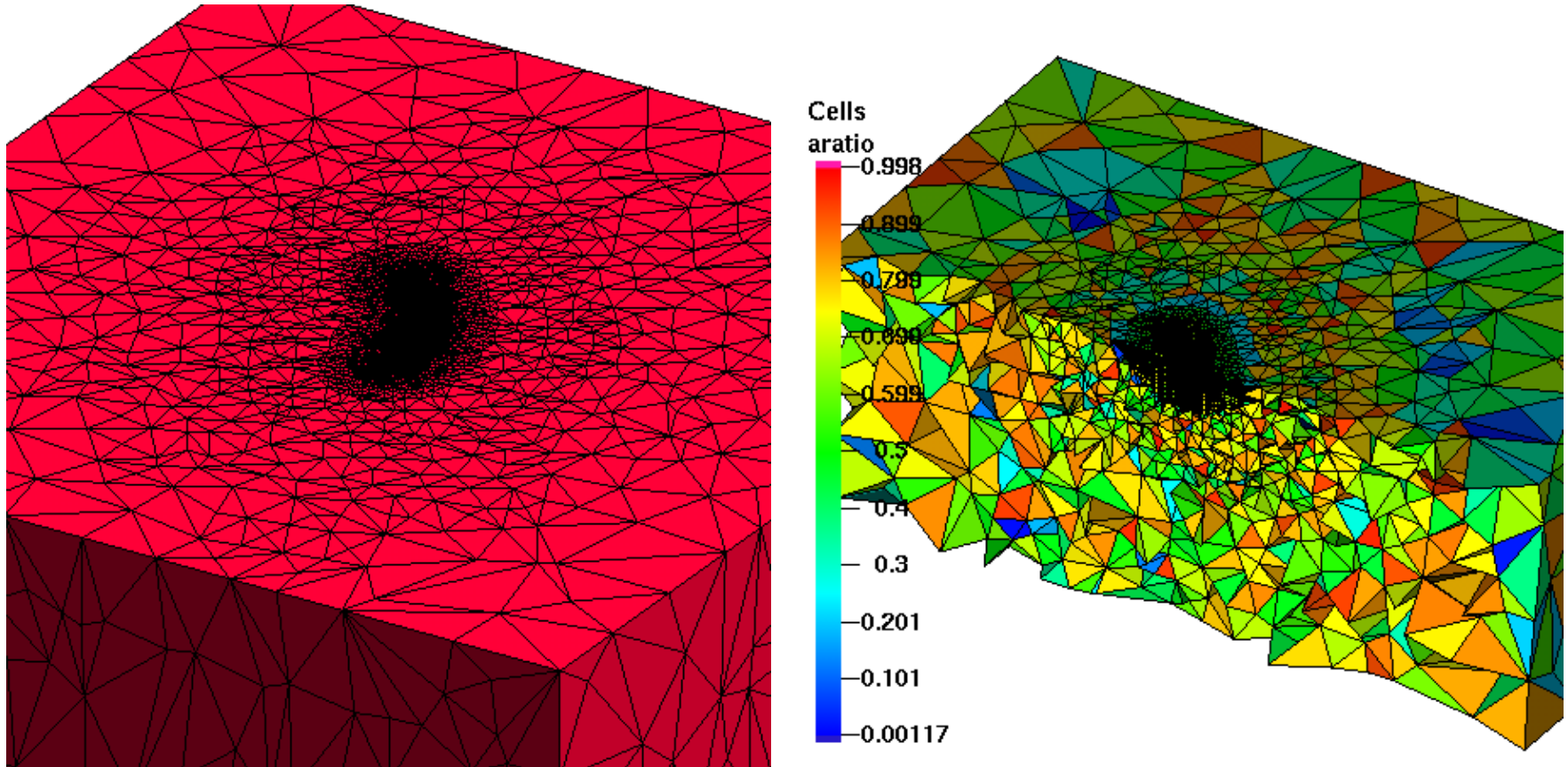
# Stack Triangles -> Prisms, Prisms->Tets

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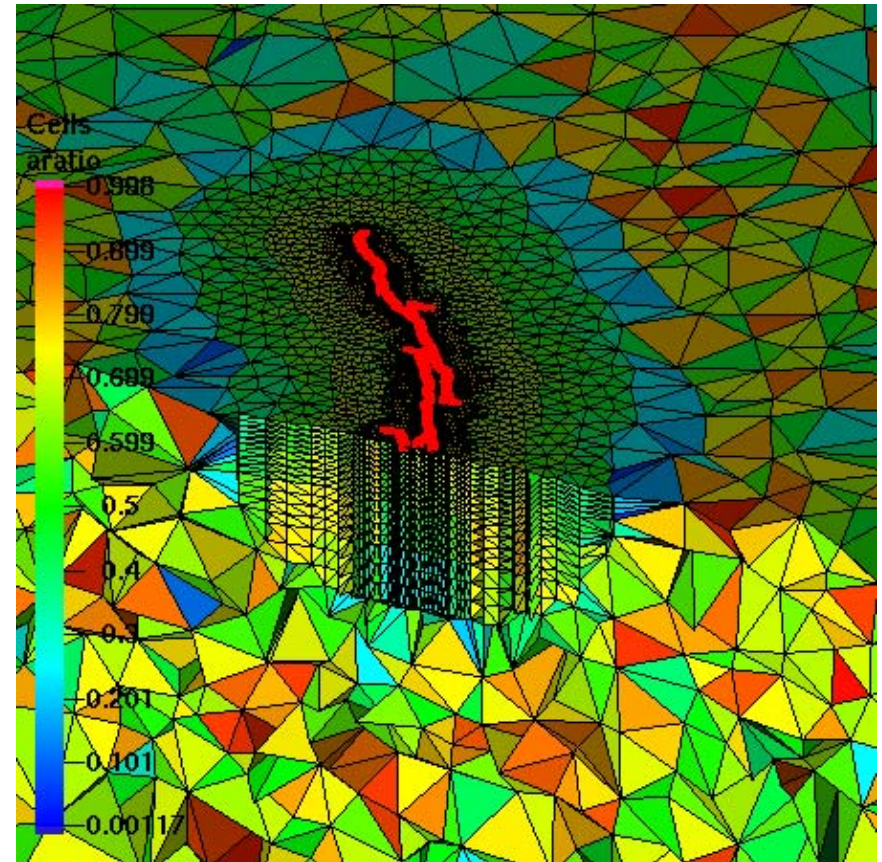
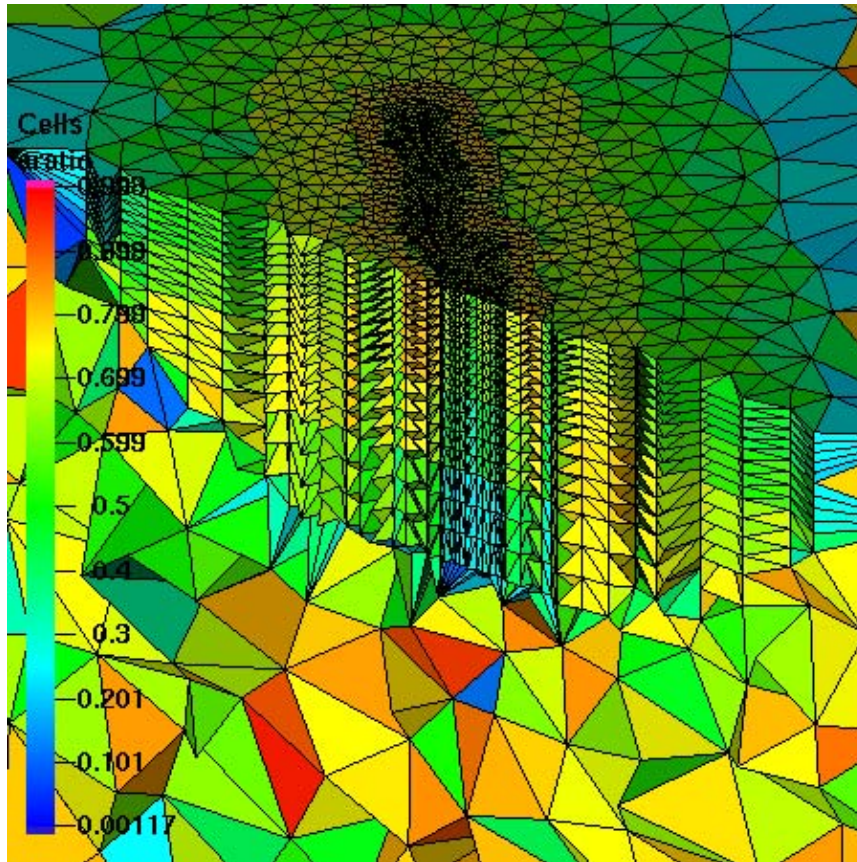




# Smooth, Refine, Derefine Tets

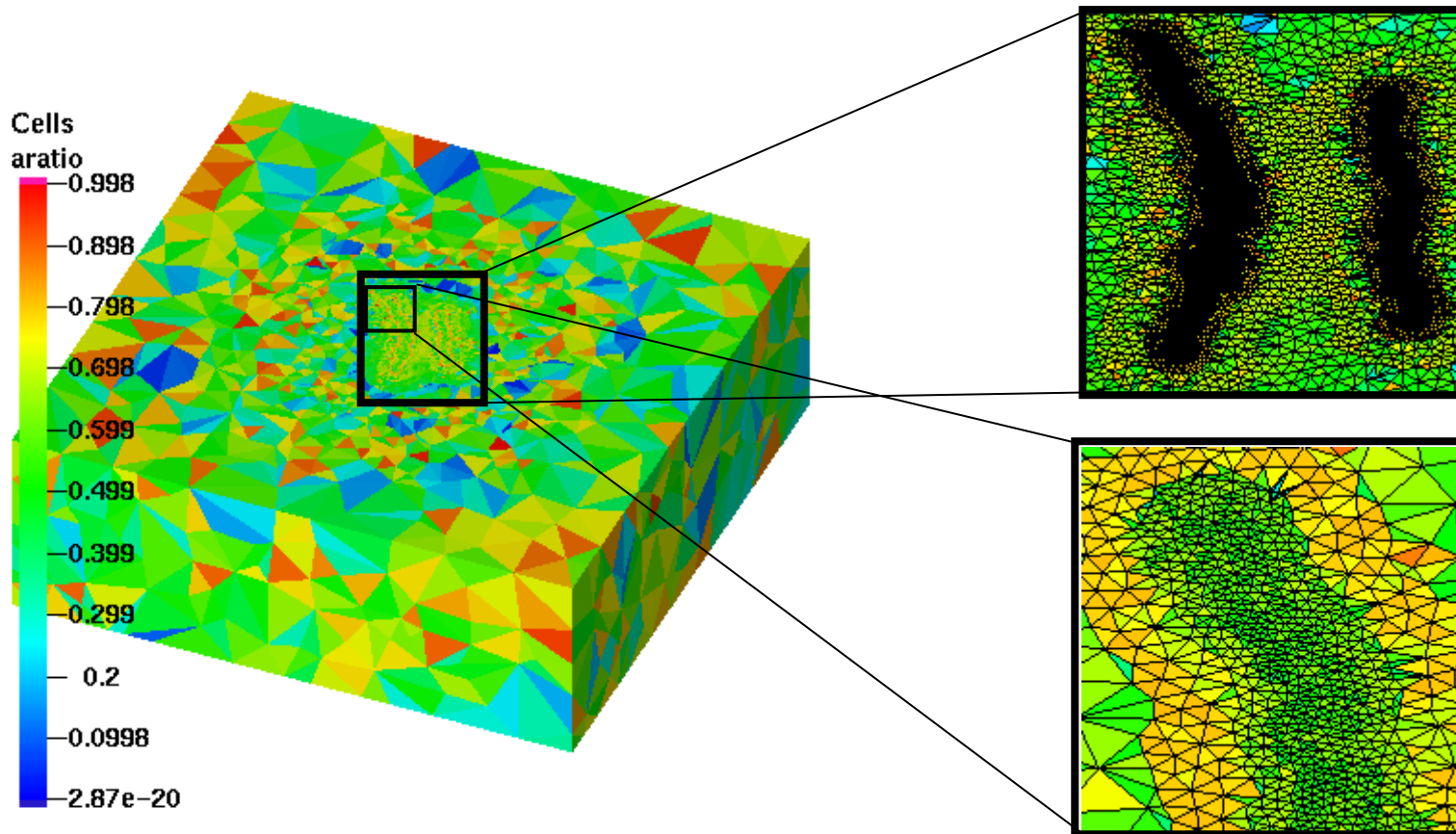


# Landers, Final Tet Mesh, Aspect Ratio





# Landers and Hector Mine Faults





# Landers/Hector Mine, Cut Away View

